# **TCEQ Interoffice Memorandum**

**To:** Tony Walker

Director, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth

Alyssa Taylor

Air Section Manager, TCEQ Region 4, Dallas/Fort Worth

From: Manuel Reyna Just

Toxicology Division, Office of the Executive Director

**Date:** December 18, 2012

**Subject:** Toxicological Evaluation of Results from an Ambient Air Sample for Volatile

Organic Compounds Collected Downwind of Devon Energy Production Co. – Devon Casto Industrial Complex (Latitude 33.15845, Longitude -97.25890) near

Ponder, Denton County, Texas

Sample Collected on September 26, 2012, ACL 1210011 (Lab Sample 1210011-

001)

# **Key Points**

• The reported concentration of p-diethylbenzene exceeded its odor air monitoring comparison value (AMCV) (Table 1). The concentration for this chemical would be expected to cause an odor. Persistent or recurrent exposure to concentrations, which significantly exceed the odor threshold, may cause odor-related health effects in some individuals, including nausea and headache. The remaining volatile organic compounds (VOCs) were either not detected or were detected below their respective short-term AMCVs, and would not be expected to cause short-term adverse health effects, vegetative effects, or odors.

# Background

On September 26, 2012, a Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Region 4 air investigator collected a 30-minute canister sample downwind of Devon Energy Production Co. - Devon Casto Industrial Complex near Ponder, Denton County, Texas (Latitude 33.15845, Longitude -97.25890). The sample was collected in response to an odor complaint. The citizen complained of a strong odor. The investigator experienced a strong intermittent hydrocarbon odor. Meteorological conditions measured at the site or nearest stationary ambient air monitoring site indicated that the ambient temperature was 92.5°F with a relative humidity of 44.7%, and winds varied from the south-southeast to the southwest (160° to 220°) at 5.7 to 6.3 miles per hour. The sampling site was less than 100 feet from the possible emission source (salt water disposal well). The nearest location where the public could have access was 301 to 500 feet from the possible emission source. The sample was sent to the TCEQ laboratory in Austin, Texas, and analyzed for a range of VOCs. The list of the target analytes that were evaluated in this review are provided in Attachment A. The VOC concentrations were reported in parts per billion by

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volume (ppb<sub>v</sub>) (Attachment B and Table 2). Please note that the available canister technology and analysis method cannot capture and/or analyze for all chemicals.

#### **Results and Evaluation**

Reported VOC concentrations were compared to TCEQ short-term health- and/or welfare-based AMCVs (Table 2). Short-term AMCVs are guidelines used to evaluate ambient concentrations of a chemical in air and to determine its potential to result in adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors. Health-based AMCVs are set to provide a margin of safety, and are set well below levels at which adverse health effects are reported in the scientific literature. If a chemical concentration in ambient air is less than its comparison value, no adverse health effects are expected to occur. If a chemical concentration exceeds its comparison value it does not necessarily mean that adverse effects will occur, but rather that further evaluation is warranted.

With the exception of p-diethylbenzene, all of the 84 VOCs were either not detected or were detected below their respective short-term AMCVs. Exposure to the reported concentrations of the 84 VOCs would not be expected to cause short-term adverse health effects, adverse vegetative effects, or odors.

The reported concentration of p-diethylbenzene exceeded its odor-based AMCV (Table 1). The reported concentration could cause an odor. Persistent or recurrent exposure to concentrations which significantly exceed the odor threshold may cause odor-related health effects in some individuals, including nausea and headache.

Please call me at (512) 239-3444 if you have any questions regarding this evaluation.

Table 1. Exceedance in Lab Sample 1210011-001

Chemical	Measured Concentration (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short- term Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Does it exceed the short-term health-based AMCV?	Does it exceed the short-term odor-based AMCV?
p-diethylbenzene	1.4	460	0.39	No	Yes

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### Attachment A

## **List of Target Analytes for Canister Samples**

ethane ethylene acetylene propane propylene dichlorodifluoromethane methyl chloride isobutane vinyl chloride 1-butene 1.3-butadiene n-butane t-2-butene bromomethane c-2-butene

3-methyl-1-butene

isopentane

trichlorofluoromethane

1-pentene n-pentane isoprene t-2-pentene

1,1-dichloroethylene

c-2-pentene

methylene chloride 2-methyl-2-butene 2,2-dimethylbutane cyclopentene

4-methyl-1-pentene 1,1-dichloroethane cyclopentane 2,3-dimethylbutane 2-methylpentane 3-methylpentane

2-methyl-1-pentene + 1-hexene

n-hexane chloroform t-2-hexene c-2-hexene

1,2-dichloroethane methylcyclopentane 2,4-dimethylpentane 1,1,1-trichloroethane

benzene

n-heptane

carbon tetrachloride

cyclohexane 2-methylhexane 2,3-dimethylpentane 3-methylhexane 1,2-dichloropropane trichloroethylene 2,2,4-trimethylpentane 2-chloropentane

c-1,3-dichloropropylene methylcyclohexane

t-1,3-dichloropropylene 1,1,2-trichloroethane 2,3,4-trimethylpentane

toluene

2-methylheptane 3-methylheptane 1,2-dibromoethane

n-octane

tetrachloroethylene chlorobenzene ethylbenzene m & p-xylene

styrene

1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane

o-xylene n-nonane

isopropylbenzene n-propylbenzene m-ethyltoluene p-ethyltoluene

1,3,5-trimethylbenzene

o-ethyltoluene

1,2,4-trimethylbenzene

n-decane

1,2,3-trimethylbenzene m-diethylbenzene p-diethylbenzene n-undecane

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10/12/2012

### Texas Commission on Environmental Quality

Laboratory and Quality Assurance Section P.O. Box 13087, MC-165 Austin, Texas 78711-3087 (512) 239-1716

#### Laboratory Analysis Results Request Number: 1210011

Re	quest Number: 12100	11	
Request Lead:	Region; To	04 Date	e Received: 10/4/2012
Project(s): Barnett Shale			
Facility(ies) Sampled	City	County	Facility Type
Devon Energy Production Company LP	Ponder	Denton	
Sample(s) Received			
Field ID Number: 20296-092612 Lab Sampling Site: Devon Casto Industrial Complex Comments: Canister 20296 was used to collect a not indicate method of transfer of ea Requested Laboratory Procedure(s):	30-minute downwind samp	e Sampled: 09/ ole using OFC-0	/26/12 14:04:00 Valid Sample: Yes
Analysis: AP001VOC Determination of VOC Canisters by GC/MS Usin	g Modified Method TO-15		
Please note that this analytical technique adverse health effects. For questions on t (512) 239-1716. For an update on the bed Division at (512) 239-1795.	he analytical procedure	es please con	tact the laboratory manager at
Analyst: Jandees Poles  Jaydeep Patel  Laboratory Manager: Cindy Margan	Nauk	Date	:10/15/12

# Laboratory Analysis Results Request Number: 1210011 Analysis Code: AP001VOC

T-LID			1000	0011.001						
Lab ID				0011-001						
Field ID				6-092612						
Canister IID			2	0296						
Compound	Conu,	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**	Conc,	SDL	SQL	Analysis - Date	Flags**
ethane	. 36	1.0	2.4	10/6/2012	T,DI					
othylene	1.7	1.0	2.4	10/5/2012	L,T,D1					
teetylene	0.93	1.0	2.4	10/6/2012	J,T,DI	1				
ргорапе	5,8	1.0	2.4	10/6/2012	T,DI					
propylene	0.32	1.0	2.4	10/6/2012	J,T,DI				i i	
lichlorodifluoromethane	0.51	0.40	1,2	10/6/2012	L,DI					
nethyl chloride	0.68	0,40	1.2	10/6/2012	L,DI			İ	Ī	
sobutane	1.7	0.46	2.4	10/6/2012	L <sub>s</sub> D1					
rinyl chloride	ND	0.34	1,2	10/6/2012	DI			1	i	
-butene	0.32	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	J,D1				i	
,3-butadiene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI				i	
i-butane	2.9	9.40	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	<u> </u>				
-2-butene	ND.	0.36	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	i			i i	
promomethane	0.01	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI	1			1	
-2-butene	0.01	0.54	1,2	10/6/2012	J,D1				1	
I-methyl-1-butene	ND	0.46	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	1			<del>  </del>	
sopentane	2.6	0.54	4.8	19/6/2012	L <sub>0</sub> D1	1			i	
richlorofluoromethane	0.26	0.58	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI					
-pentene	ND	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	+				
t-pentane	3.2	0.54	4.8	10/6/2012	L,DI	+	_		<del>                                     </del>	
зорисле	0.06	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	J.DI				-	
-2-pentene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DL		-		<del>                                     </del>	
,1-dichloroethylone	0.01	0.36	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI	+				
>2-pentene	ND	0.50	2.4	10/6/2012	D1	+				
nethylene obloride	0.06	0.28	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI				-	
2-methyl-2-butene	0.01	0.46	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI	+				
2,2-dimethylbutane	0.17	0.42	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI					
ryolopentene	0.01	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI		<u></u>			
l-methyl-1-pentone	ND	0.44	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	+				
		0.44	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	-			-	
,1-dichloroethane	ND	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012						
yelopentane 2. disease disease	0.20				J,Dt	+				
2,3-dimethylbutane	0.28	0.56	2.4	10/6/2012	J,Dt					
-methylpentane	2.7	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI				ļļ	
-methylpentane	2.0	0.46	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
-methyl-1-pentane + 1-bexene	ND	0,40	4.8	10/6/2012	DJ	ļ				
-hexane	5.7	0.40	2.4	10/6/2012	DI		ļ		ļļ	
hioroform	ND	0.42	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
-2-hexene	ND	0,54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	1			ļļ	
-2-hexene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI					
,2-dichloroethane	0.02	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI					
nethyloyolopentane	1,4	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	L,D1				ļ.,ļ.	
,4-dimethylpentans	0.34	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	J,Dt					
,i,l-trichloroethane	0.01	0.52	1.2	10/6/2012	J,DI					
cnzene	1.1	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	L,Dl					
arbon tetrachforide	0.09	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	J,D1					
yelohexane	3.1	0.48	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
l-methylhexane	4.9	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	D1				LT	
2,3-dimothylpentane	0.86	0.52	1.2	10/6/2012	L,D1					

# Laboratory Analysis Results

Request Number: 1210011 Analysis Code: AP001VOC

Lab ID			1210	100-1100						
Compound	Conc.	SDL	SQL.	Analysis . Date	Flags**	Cons.	SDL	SQL	Analysis Date	Flags**
3-methylhexane	4.9	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	D1					
1,2-dichloropropane	ND	0.34	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
trichloroethylene	ND	0.58	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
2,2,4-trimethylpentane	ND	0,48	1.2	19/6/2012	D1					
2-chloropentane	ND	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	T		1		
n-heptane	12	0.50	2.4	10/6/2012	Dl			-		
c-1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0,40	1.2	10/6/2012	D1					
methylcyclohexane	10	0.52	2.4	10/6/2012	DI					
t-1,3-dichloropropylene	ND	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	Dí	1			i i	
1,1,2-trichloroethane	ND	0,42	1.2	10/6/2012	D1	1				
2,3,4-trimethylpentane	0.09	0.48	2.4	10/6/2012	J,DI					
toluene	5.5	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	1	i		i	
2-methylheptane	12	0,40	2,4	10/6/2012	DI					
3-methylheptane	9.9	0.46	2.4	10/6/2012	DI					
1,2-dibromoethane	ND	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	Ì			<u> </u>	
n-octane	20	0.76	4.8	10/12/2012	D2	1				
tetrachloroethylene	ND	0.48	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	i				
chlorobenzene	ND	0.54	1,2	10/6/2012	DI	i		1	i	
ethylbenzene	0.99	0,54	2.4	10/6/2012	L,DI	ì			i	
m & p-xylene	19	0.54	4.8	10/6/2012	DI	i			Ì	
styrene	ND	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	İ				
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane	ND	0.40	1.2	10/6/2012	DI	i				
o-xylene	4.2	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	i			i	
n-nonane	24	0.88	2.4	10/12/2012	D2	Ì			i i	
isopropylbenzene	0.23	0.48	1,2	10/6/2012	J,D1	1				
n-propylbenzene	0.82	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	L <sub>0</sub> D1	i			i	
m-ethyltoluene	2.5	0.22	1,2	10/6/2012	DI				ĺ	
p-ethy/tolucne	0.79	0,32	2.4	10/6/2012	L,DI	ì	i -	1		
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene	5.5	0.50	2.4	10/6/2012	DI					
o-othyltolaene	0.59	0.26	2.4	10/6/2012	I.,D1					
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene	6.2	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	DI					
n-decane	19	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	<u> </u>		1		
1,2,3-trimethylbenzene	1.3	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	D1					
m-diethylbenzene	0.19	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	J,D1	<u> </u>				
p-diathy/benzene	1.4	0.54	1.2	10/6/2012	Di					
n-undecans	[1]	0.54	2.4	10/6/2012	DI	i .			i	

### Laboratory Analysis Results Request Number: 1210011 Analysis Code: AP001VOC

#### Qualifier Notes:

ND - not detected

NQ - concentration can not be quantified due to possible interferences or occlutions. SDL - Sample Detection Limit (Limit of Detection adjusted for dilutions).

SQL - Sample Quantitation Limit (Limit of Quantitation adjusted for dilution). INV - Invalid.

J - Reported concentration is below SDL.

L - Reported concentration is at or above the SDL and is below the lower limit of quantitation.

E - Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.

M - Result modified from previous result.

To Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Compound anti/or results is tentatively identified.
F - Established acceptance criteria was not met due to factors outside the laboratory's control.

H - Not all associated hold time specifications were set. Data may be biased.

C - Sample received with a missing or broken custody seal.

R - Sample received with a missing or incomplete chain of custody.

I - Sample received without a legible unique identifier.

G - Sample received in an improper container.
 U - Sample received with insufficient sample volume.

W - Sample recevied with insufficient preservation.

Quality control notes for AP001 VOC samples.

D1-Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.

D2-Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 8.

TCEQ laboratory customer support may be reached at Cindy.Maresh@tceq.texas.gov

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Table 2. Comparison of Monitored Concentrations in Lab Sample 1210011-001 to TCEQ Short-Term AMCVs

Lab Sample ID	1210011-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	380,000	1,700	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.52
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	7,300	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	Not Available	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
1,1-Dichloroethane	110,000	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.38
1,1-Dichloroethylene	Not Available	180	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.36
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	1.2	1.3	D1	0.54
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	1.2	6.2	D1	0.54
1,2-Dibromoethane	10,000	0.5	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
1,2-Dichloroethane	6,000	40	1.2	0.02	J,D1	0.54
1,2-Dichloropropane	250	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.34
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	Not Available	250	2.4	5.5	D1	0.5
1,3-Butadiene	230	1,700	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
1-Butene	360	50,000	1.2	0.32	J,D1	0.4
1-Pentene	100	2,600	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	Not Available	750	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	Not Available	1,000	1.2	0.17	J,D1	0.42
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	Not Available	750	2.4	0.09	J,D1	0.48
2,3-Dimethylbutane	Not Available	990	2.4	0.28	J,D1	0.56
2,3-Dimethylpentane	Not Available	850	1.2	0.86	L,D1	0.52
2,4-Dimethylpentane	290,000	850	2.4	0.34	J,D1	0.54
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	Not Available	190	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	20	500	4.8	ND	D1	0.4
2-Methyl-2-Butene	250	500	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.46
2-Methylheptane	Not Available	750	2.4	12	D1	0.4

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Lab Sample ID	1210011-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
2-Methylhexane	Not Available	750	1.2	4.9	D1	0.54
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	83	1,000	1.2	2.7	D1	0.54
3-Methyl-1-Butene	250	8,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.46
3-Methylheptane	Not Available	750	2.4	9.9	D1	0.46
3-Methylhexane	Not Available	750	1.2	4.9	D1	0.4
3-Methylpentane	Not Available	1,000	1.2	2	D1	0.46
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	20	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.44
Acetylene	620,000	25,000	2.4	0.93	J,T,D1	1
Benzene	2,700	180	1.2	1.1	L,D1	0.54
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	21,000	30	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	Not Available	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
c-2-Butene	2,100	15,000	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.54
c-2-Hexene	Not Available	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
c-2-Pentene	Not Available	2,600	2.4	ND	D1	0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	97,000	20	1.2	0.09	J,D1	0.54
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	210	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.54
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	85,000	20	1.2	ND	D1	0.42
Cyclohexane	420	1,000	1.2	3.1	D1	0.48
Cyclopentane	Not Available	1,200	1.2	0.2	J,D1	0.54
Cyclopentene	Not Available	2,900	1.2	0.01	J,D1	0.4
Dichlorodifluoromethane	Not Available	10,000	1.2	0.51	L,D1	0.4
Ethane	180,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	36	T,D1	1
Ethylbenzene	170	20,000	2.4	0.99	L,D1	0.54
Ethylene	270,000	500,000	2.4	1.7	L,T,D1	1
Isobutane	2,040	8,000	2.4	1.7	L,D1	0.46

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Lab Sample ID	1210011-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	1,300	68,000	4.8	2.6	L,D1	0.54
Isoprene	5	20	1.2	0.06	J,D1	0.54
Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	100	500	1.2	0.23	J,D1	0.48
m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	80	1,700	4.8	19	D1	0.54
m-Diethylbenzene	70	460	2.4	0.19	J,D1	0.54
Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	Not Available	500	1.2	0.68	L,D1	0.4
Methylcyclohexane	150	4,000	2.4	10	D1	0.52
Methylcyclopentane	1,700	750	2.4	1.4	L,D1	0.54
Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	160,000	3,500	1.2	0.06	J,D1	0.28
m-Ethyltoluene	18	250	1.2	2.5	D1	0.22
n-Butane	1,200,000	8,000	2.4	2.9	D1	0.4
n-Decane	620	1,750	2.4	19	D1	0.54
n-Heptane	670	850	2.4	12	D1	0.5
n-Hexane	1,500	1,800	2.4	5.7	D1	0.4
n-Nonane	2,200	2,000	2.4	24	D2	0.88
n-Octane	1,700	750	4.8	20	D2	0.76
n-Pentane	1,400	68,000	4.8	3.2	L,D1	0.54
n-Propylbenzene	3.8	250	1.2	0.82	L,D1	0.54
n-Undecane	Not Available	550	2.4	11	D1	0.54
o-Ethyltoluene	Not Available	250	2.4	0.59	L,D1	0.26
o-Xylene	380	1,700	2.4	4.2	D1	0.54
p-Diethylbenzene	0.39	460	1.2	1.4	D1	0.54
p-Ethyltoluene	8.3	250	2.4	0.79	L,D1	0.32
Propane	1,500,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	5.8	T,D1	1
Propylene	13,000	Simple Asphyxiant*	2.4	0.32	J,T,D1	1

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Lab Sample ID	1210011-001					
Compound	Odor AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Short-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	SQL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Concentrations (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Flags	SDL (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
Styrene	25	5,100	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	Not Available	10	1.2	ND	D1	0.4
t-2-Butene	2,100	15,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.36
t-2-Hexene	Not Available	500	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
t-2-Pentene	Not Available	2,600	2.4	ND	D1	0.54
Tetrachloroethylene	770	1,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.48
Toluene	170	4,000	1.2	5.5	D1	0.54
Trichloroethylene	3,900	100	1.2	ND	D1	0.58
Trichlorofluoromethane	5,000	10,000	1.2	0.26	J,D1	0.58
Vinyl Chloride	Not Available	26,000	1.2	ND	D1	0.34

<sup>\*</sup>A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations. ppb<sub>v</sub> - Parts per billion by volume.

ND - Not detected.

NQ - Concentration cannot be quantified.

SDL - Sample Detection Limit (LOD adjusted for dilutions).

SQL – Sample Quantitation Limit (Limit of Quantitation adjusted fir dilution)

INV - Invalid.

- J Reported concentration is below SDL.
- L Reported concentration is at or above the SDL and is below the lower limit of quantitation.
- E Reported concentration exceeds the upper limit of instrument calibration.
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{M}}$  Result modified from previous result.
- T Data was not confirmed by a confirmational analysis. Data is tentatively identified.
- F Established acceptance criteria were not met due to factors outside the laboratory's control.
- H Not all associated hold time specifications were met. Data may be biased.
- C Sample received with missing or broken custody seal.
- R Sample received with a missing or incomplete chain of custody.

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I – Sample received without a legible unique identifier.

G – Sample received in an improper container.

U – Sample received with insufficient sample volume.

W – Sample received with insufficient preservation.

D1- Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 4.

D2 – Sample concentration was calculated using a dilution factor of 8.

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**Table 3. TCEQ Long-Term Air Monitoring Comparison Values (AMCVs)** 

Please Note: The long-term AMCVs are provided for informational purposes only because it is scientifically inappropriate to compare short-term monitored values to the long-term AMCV.

Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	940	Cyclopentane	120
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	1	Cyclopentene	290
1,1,2-Trichloroethane	10	Dichlorodifluoromethane	1,000
1,1-Dichloroethane	100	Ethane	Simple Asphyxiant*
1,1-Dichloroethylene	86	Ethylbenzene	450
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	25	Ethylene**	5,300
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene	25	Isobutane	800
1,2-Dibromoethane	0.05	Isopentane (2-methylbutane)	8,000
1,2-Dichloroethane	1	Isoprene	2
1,2-Dichloropropane	10	Isopropylbenzene (cumene)	50
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	25	m & p-Xylene (as mixed isomers)	140
1,3-Butadiene	9.1	m-Diethylbenzene	46
1-Butene	Not Available	Methyl Chloride (chloromethane)	50
1-Pentene	Not Available	Methylcyclohexane	400
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	75	Methylcyclopentane	75
2,2-Dimethylbutane (Neohexane)	100	Methylene Chloride (dichloromethane)	100
2,3,4-Trimethylpentane	75	m-Ethyltoluene	25
2,3-Dimethylbutane	99	n-Butane	800
2,3-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Decane	175
2,4-Dimethylpentane	85	n-Heptane	85
2-Chloropentane (as chloroethane)	19	n-Hexane	190
2-Methyl-1-Pentene +1-Hexene	50	n-Nonane	200

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Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )	Compound	Long-Term Health AMCV (ppb <sub>v</sub> )
2-Methyl-2-Butene	50	n-Octane	75
2-Methylheptane	75	n-Pentane	8,000
2-Methylhexane	75	n-Propylbenzene	25
2-Methylpentane (Isohexane)	100	n-Undecane	55
3-Methyl-1-Butene	800	o-Ethyltoluene	25
3-Methylheptane	75	o-Xylene	140
3-Methylhexane	75	p-Diethylbenzene	46
3-Methylpentane	100	p-Ethyltoluene	25
4-Methyl-1-Pentene (as hexene)	50	Propane	Simple Asphyxiant*
Acetylene	2,500	Propylene	Simple Asphyxiant*
Benzene	1.4	Styrene	110
Bromomethane (methyl bromide)	3	t-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1
c-1,3-Dichloropropylene	1	t-2-Butene	Not Available
c-2-Butene	Not Available	t-2-Hexene	50
c-2-Hexene	50	t-2-Pentene	Not Available
c-2-Pentene	Not Available	Tetrachloroethylene***	3.8
Carbon Tetrachloride	2	Toluene	1,100
Chlorobenzene (phenyl chloride)	10	Trichloroethylene	10
Chloroform (trichloromethane)	2	Trichlorofluoromethane	1,000
Cyclohexane	100	Vinyl Chloride	0.45

<sup>\*</sup>A simple asphyxiant displaces air, lowering the partial pressure of oxygen and causing hypoxia at sufficiently high concentrations.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Long-term vegetation AMCV for Ethylene is 30 ppb.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Long-term vegetation AMCV for Tetrachloroethylene is 12 ppb.